Tenses in time clauses, verb forms in conditional sentences

**Exercise 1:**

Use the following time expressions and words in brackets to complete the sentences.

after till as soon as before when whenever

What time is she going to leave? - Why do you want to know ................ she ........................... ? (leave) Will you do it before or .............................. you ............................................. this work? (finish)

I want to get up early tomorrow - ..................... the sun ............................ . (rise)

Can I call you from time to time? - Of course. Feel free to contact me ............................... you ...................... it. (need)

You should water the garden ............................ it ....................... dark. (get)

I have to wait ..................... the boat ................. (land).

**Exercise 2:**

**Use conditional sentences to respond to the following situations.**

Example: I can't speak Spanish. I won't get the job.

If I could speak Spanish I would get the job.

He didn't have money. He didn't buy the house.

If ........................................................................ ............................................................................

I don't know her number. I can't call her.

Provided ............................................................ ............................................................................

I enjoyed it. I stayed till the end.

If ........................................................................ ............................................................................

I agreed. It was a good offer.

I ............................................................. in case ............................................................................

He isn't from here. He will get lost.

If .......................................................................

I didn't like the film. I didn't watch it.

If ........................................................................ ............................................................................

He is not a good actor. He will not get the part.

If ........................................................................

**Exercise 3:**

**Make similar conditional sentences.**

Example:

It will not snow. We will not go skiing.

If it does not snow we will not go skiing.

She won't come. You must tell her.

She ......................... unless ................................

Give him a present. He'll be surprised. If ........................................................................

Take it. You won't regret it.

If ........................................................................

It will rain. I'll take my umbrella.

In case ...............................................................

We will miss the plane. We must set off early.

We will miss the plane if .................................

You crashed. You drove too fast.

You wouldn't ..................................................... provided you .....................................................

He didn't take an aspirin. He had a headache.

He wouldn't ....................................................... in case he ...........................................................

**English tenses in the reported speech and passive voice.**

**Exercise 1**

Direct speech into reported speech.

"I used to be slim." Liz told us .........................................................

"Why are you wearing such a hat?" He asked me ......................................................

"I wouldn't do it if I were you." Terence said ......................................................

"We will stay in Madrid." They claimed that ..............................................

"Don't open the door, please." She told us .........................................................

"I'm just looking." Susan replied that ..............................................

"We came a year ago." They explained that ...........................................

"I have never eaten this cake." He admitted that ................................................

"Are you from France?" He wanted to know ...........................................

"You must help me." She said .............................................................

"I have not been doing anything." He told me .........................................................

"The Amazon is the biggest river." I knew that .........................................................

"We couldn't swim in the sea." They claimed that ..............................................

"I can't go to school." He said ..............................................................

"Why don't you like it?" She wondered ....................................................

**Exercise 2**

Write the sentences in the passive voice.

Example: A postman delivered this parcel. This parcel was delivered by a postman.

The firm uses white bricks to build the hall. ............................................................................

You must not cross the road now. ............................................................................

They were cooking the dinner at 7 o'clock. ............................................................................

Mr. Black will inform Derek. ............................................................................

El Greco painted this picture. ............................................................................

They are knocking down the old school. ............................................................................

Has anyone switched on the light? ............................................................................

They may leave bicycles in the schoolyard. ............................................................................